

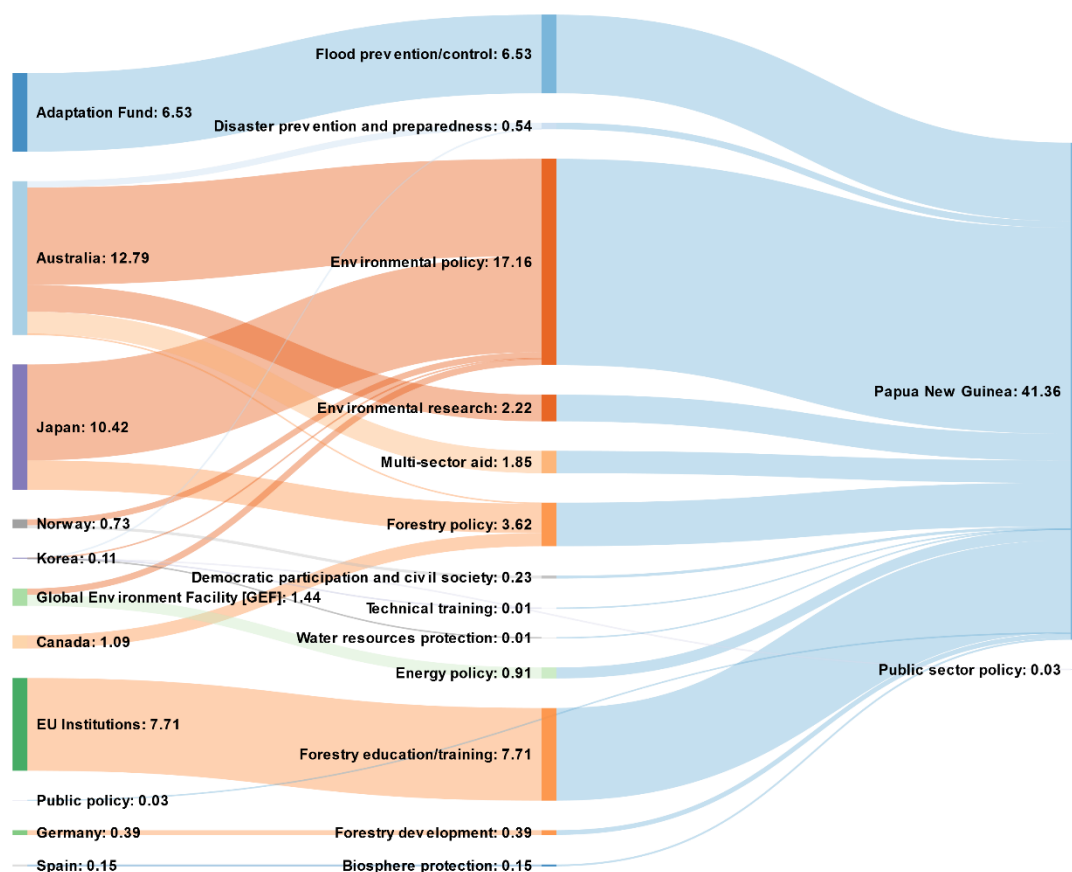
A.8 Papua New Guinea

In 2010–2014, a total of **US\$41.4 million** in grant (or grant-equivalent) finance was allocated to Papua New Guinea for activities that principally targeted climate change objectives. An additional US\$147.4 million in ODA that targeted other objectives was reported as having co-benefits for climate change objectives (i.e. climate change was tagged as a “significant” policy objective).

Of the US\$41.4 million specifically targeting climate change objectives, 60.6% (US\$25.1 million) supported mitigation activities, 34.9% (US\$14.4 million) was for adaptation, and 4.6% (US\$1.9 million) targeted both objectives simultaneously.

The largest single sources of climate finance for Papua New Guinea were Australia, Japan, the European Union and the Adaptation Fund. Australia and Japan have funded mainly “environmental policy”, with further contributions to environmental research and forestry policy, while the EU has focused on forestry education and training, and the Adaptation Fund has allocated finance for flood prevention and control.

Figure A8: Sources of finance, sectoral distribution and policy objectives, PNG (million US\$)



Source: OECD DAC Creditor Reporting System, contributions tagged against the Rio Marker where climate change was the primary objective.

In addition, data on multilateral climate fund activities show that between January 2015 and September 2016, Papua New Guinea was allocated US\$25 million from the Pilot Program for Climate Resilience, to build resilience through climate change and vulnerability assessments, promote sustainable fishery ecosystems and food security, and develop sustainable coastal

infrastructure; US\$2.84 million from the Global Environment Facility for a project on renewable energy and energy efficiency; and a US\$3.8 million REDD readiness preparation grant from the Forest Carbon Partnership Facility.

Table A8 lists individual climate finance contributions to PNG in 2010–2014; the title of the project/intervention is as listed in the CRS database.

Table A8: Climate finance commitments to PNG, 2010–2014 (million US\$)

Source	Project/intervention title	Sector	Amount
Adaptation Fund	Adaptive capacity in the North Coast and Islands Region	Flood prevention/control	6.53
Australia	Natural Hazard Risk Assessment Mapping Activity	Disaster prevention and preparedness	0.52
Australia	Community-Based Adaptation activities	Environmental policy	1.55
Australia	Early action	Environmental policy	3.06
Australia	Pacific Islands Climate Prediction Phase 2	Environmental policy	0.03
Australia	PNG Climate Change Adaptation Activities	Environmental policy	3.08
Australia	Small Island Developing States Community-based Adaptation Program	Environmental policy	0.07
Australia	Support for Coral Triangle Initiative – Second Phase	Environmental policy	0.32
Australia	Climate and Oceans Support Program in the Pacific	Environmental research	0.81
Australia	Engagement of COSPPac Manager January – June 2012	Environmental research	0.01
Australia	Initiative design	Environmental research	0.00
Australia	Pacific Australia CC Science & Adaptation Planning	Environmental research	1.40
Australia	Early action	Forestry policy	0.09
Australia	Community-based Climate Change Action Grants	Multi-sector aid	1.85
Canada	Support to the Forest Carbon Partnership Facility's Readiness Fund / Appui au Fonds de préparation du Fonds de partenariat pour le carbone forestier	Forestry policy	1.09
EU Institutions	GCCA – Technical support to the Papua New Guinea Forest Authority to implement a continuous and multi-purpose national forest inventory	Forestry education/training	7.71
Germany	Model Management Payment for Environmental Service	Forestry development	0.39
Global Environment Facility (GEF)	PNG Energy Development Project	Energy policy	0.91
Global Environment Facility (GEF)	Strengthening Capacities to Measure, Report and Verify Indicators of Global Environment Benefits	Environmental policy	0.53
Japan	The Forest Preservation Programme	Environmental policy	7.98
Japan	TC aggregated activities	Forestry policy	2.44
Korea	Analysis of COMS Data	Technical training	0.01
Korea	Climate Change and Disaster Prevention	Disaster prevention and preparedness	0.01
Korea	KOICA-JICA Joint Training Program on Awareness of Disaster Reduction	Disaster prevention and preparedness	0.00

Source	Project/intervention title	Sector	Amount
Korea	Ocean Observation and Hydrographic Surveying	Disaster prevention and preparedness	0.01
Korea	PIF Special Training on Climate Change	Environmental policy	0.03
Korea	Professional Capacity Building for Ecosystems Management	Environmental policy	0.02
Korea	Analysis of COMS(Communication, Ocean, Meteorological Satellite) Data (for Asian Pacific Countries)	Public sector policy	0.03
Korea	Water Resources Management for Responding to Climate Change	Water resources protection	0.01
New Zealand	Community based Adaptation, PNG Rural	Environmental policy and admin. management	0.00
Norway	EMIS Community mobilization to defend natural resources	Democratic participation and civil society	0.11
Norway	Protect the environment & indigenous rights	Democratic participation and civil society	0.12
Norway	FPCD Community Initiative on Climate Change and Forestry – CFI 2010-2012	Environmental policy and admin. management	0.50
Spain	UN-REDD – Programme on Reducing Emissions from Deforestation	Biosphere protection	0.15
United Kingdom	CSW Seminar in New York	Environmental education/training	0.00
TOTAL			41.36